



Wrocław University of Technology

# 27th European Conference on Biomaterials ESB2015

Dr Beata Borak

Dr inż. Anna Donesz-Sikorska

*Katedra Mechaniki i Inżynierii Materiałowej, Politechnika Wrocławska*



# 27th European Conference on Biomaterials

30.08 - 3.09 2015, Centrum Kongresowe ICE, Kraków



Komitet organizacyjny:

**Chair: Prof. Jan CHŁOPEK**

**Vice-Chair: Prof. Elżbieta PAMUŁA**





# Tematyka konferencji, wystawcy

- 1) Smart biomaterials
- 2) **Surface modification and functionalization**
- 3) Advanced manufacturing
- 4) Antimicrobial surfaces and materials
- 5) Biointerfaces
- 6) Bioimaging and biosensing
- 7) Tissue engineering / Regenerative medicine
- 8) Angiogenesis / Vascularization
- 9) **Drug and gene delivery**
- 10) Cell encapsulation and delivery
- 11) Stem cells
- 12) Cancer therapy
- 13) Bone and cartilage
- 14) Neural regeneration
- 15) Cardiovascular applications
- 16) Wound healing
- 17) Clinical trials
- 18) Translation and commercialization





# Panele tematyczne

1. Bone Tissue Engineering 1
2. Cartilage Tissue Engineering 1
3. Drug Delivery 1
4. Surface Modification 1
5. Cell Instructive Materials 1
6. Advanced Manufacturing 1
7. Osteointegration 1
8. Neural Regeneration 1
9. Drug Delivery 2
10. Surface Modification 2
11. Cell Instructive Materials 2
12. Cell Encapsulation and Delivery 1
13. Bioactive Materials
14. Stem Cells 1
15. Antimicrobial Surfaces and Materials 1
16. Gene Delivery
17. Biointerfaces 1
18. Smart Biomaterials 1
19. Wound Healing 1
20. Surface Modification 3
21. Cartilage Tissue Engineering 2
22. Cell Encapsulation and Delivery 2
23. Bone Tissue Engineering 2
24. Stem Cells 2
25. Surface Modification 4
26. Cell Instructive Materials 3
27. Bone Tissue Engineering 3
28. Angio- and Vasculogenesis
29. Antimicrobial Surfaces and Materials 2
30. Bioimaging and Biosensing
31. Biointerfaces 2
32. Cancer Therapy
33. Soft Tissue Engineering
34. Cardiovascular Applications 1
35. Antimicrobial Surfaces and Materials 3
36. Advanced Manufacturing 2
37. Drug Delivery 3
38. Composite Scaffolds
39. Cardiovascular Applications 2
40. Neural Regeneration 2
41. Cell Instructive Materials 4
42. Bone Tissue Engineering 4
43. Cellular Response
44. Wound Healing 2
45. Bone Cements
46. Nanoparticles
47. Neural Regeneration 3
48. Bone Tissue Engineering 5
49. Clinical Trials
50. Antimicrobial Surfaces and Materials 4
51. Biomimetic Materials
52. Osteointegration 2
53. Advanced Manufacturing 3
54. Bone Tissue Engineering 6
55. Cardiovascular Applications 3
56. Surface Modification 5
57. Smart Biomaterials 2
58. Drug Delivery 4

## Special Symposia:

**TRS - Translational Research Symposium**

**SCh - Surface Charge Symposium**

**SFI - Science for Industry Symposium**



# Wykłady plenarne



**Joachim KOHN**

*The New Jersey Center for Biomaterials,  
UNITED STATES*

**Title: "Bioactive materials for the treatment of major injuries: opportunities and challenges"**  
**Monday, 31<sup>st</sup> August**  
**9:00 – 9:45, Hall 1 (Auditorium)**



**Maria SIEMIONOW**

*University of Illinois at Chicago,  
Department of Orthopaedics, UNITED STATES*

**Title: "Regenerative transplantation - from experimental laboratory to clinical applications"**  
**Monday, 31<sup>st</sup> August**  
**9:45 – 10:30, Hall 1 (Auditorium)**



**C. James KIRKPATRICK**

*Institute of Pathology, University Medical Center, Johannes Gutenberg University of Mainz,  
GERMANY*

**Title: "In vitro models & nanobiointerfaces: a multidisciplinary challenge"**  
**Monday, 31<sup>st</sup> August**  
**14:45 – 15:30, Hall 1 (Auditorium)**



**Geoff RICHARDS**

*AO Research Institute Davos, SWITZERLAND*

**Title: "Medical Translational Research: A different route to Fundamental Research"**  
**Tuesday, 1<sup>st</sup> September**  
**9:00 – 9:45, Hall 1 (Auditorium)**



**Michael V. SEFTON**

*Institute of Biomaterials and Biomedical Engineering,  
University of Toronto, CANADA*

**Title: "Vascularization in tissue engineering: alternative foreign body responses"**  
**Tuesday, 1<sup>st</sup> September**  
**15:30 – 16:15, Hall 1 (Auditorium)**



**Kazunori KATAOKA**

*Department of Materials Engineering,  
University of Tokyo, JAPAN*

**Title: "Targeted chemo- and molecular-therapy by self-assembled supramolecular nanosystems"**  
**Wednesday, 2<sup>nd</sup> August**  
**8:30 – 9:15, Hall 1 (Auditorium)**



**Małgorzata**

**LEWANDOWSKA-SZUMIEŁ**

*Center for Biostructure Research,  
Medical University of Warsaw, POLAND*

**Title: "Cell-made or man-made materials for bone reconstruction?"**  
**Wednesday, 2<sup>nd</sup> August**  
**15:30 – 16:15, Hall 1 (Auditorium)**



**Abhay PANDIT**

*Network of Excellence for Functional Biomaterials,  
National University of Ireland, Galway, IRELAND*

**Title: "Biological-basis for designing biomaterials for the injured and degenerated host - examples in the neural space"**  
**Thursday, 3<sup>rd</sup> September**  
**9:00 – 9:45, Hall 1 (Auditorium)**



# Uczestnicy, wystąpienia



8 Plenary Lectures

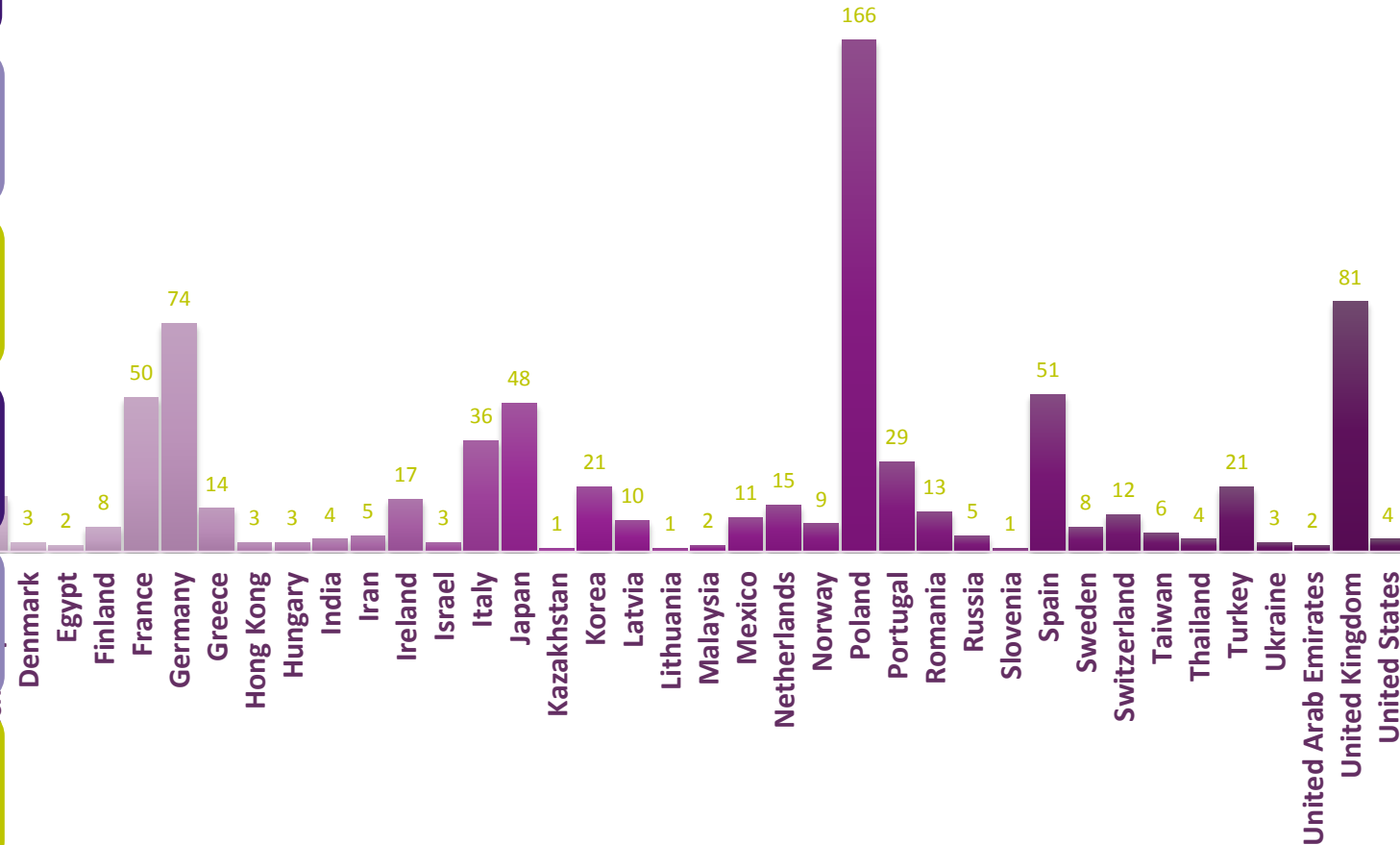
16 Keynotes

277 Oral Presentations

38 Rapid Fire Presentations

496 Poster Presentations

30 Special Sessions Presentations





# Najbliższe konferencje



10<sup>th</sup> World Biomaterials Congress  
May 18-22, 2016 | Montréal, Canada



**ESB 2017**

28<sup>th</sup> EUROPEAN CONFERENCE ON BIOMATERIALS  
September 4-8, 2017 ATHENS GREECE



# Najbliższe konferencje

XXV CONFERENCE ON BIOMATERIALS  
IN MEDICINE AND VETERINARY MEDICINE

*Save the date!*

**13-16 Oct 2016**

*Rytko, Poland*

UNIQUE ATMOSPHERE

RICH SCIENTIFIC PROGRAMME

CONFERENCE CHAIR  
PROF. JAN CHLOPEK

UNFORGETTABLE SOCIAL EVENTS

POLISH FOLK EVENING

STUNNING VIEWS

CELEBRATE WITH US

25<sup>th</sup> <sup>the</sup> ANNIVERSARY CONFERENCE







Wrocław University of Technology



**Bioactivation of SiO<sub>2</sub> sol-gel coatings  
by active molecules as a method of  
modification of metallic implants surface**

Anna Donesz-Sikorska<sup>1</sup>,

Justyna Krzak<sup>1</sup>, Jerzy Kaleta<sup>1</sup>, Małgorzata Krok-Borkowicz<sup>2</sup>,  
Elżbieta Pamuła<sup>2</sup>.

<sup>1</sup>Department of Mechanics, Materials Science and Engineering, Wrocław University of Technology, Poland

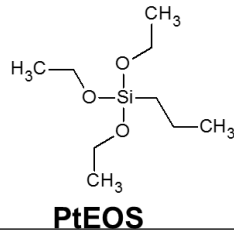
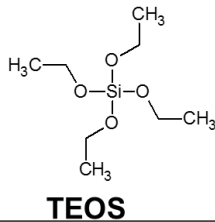
<sup>2</sup>Department of Biomaterials, AGH University of Science and Technology, Poland

# Materials and methods

MATERIALS

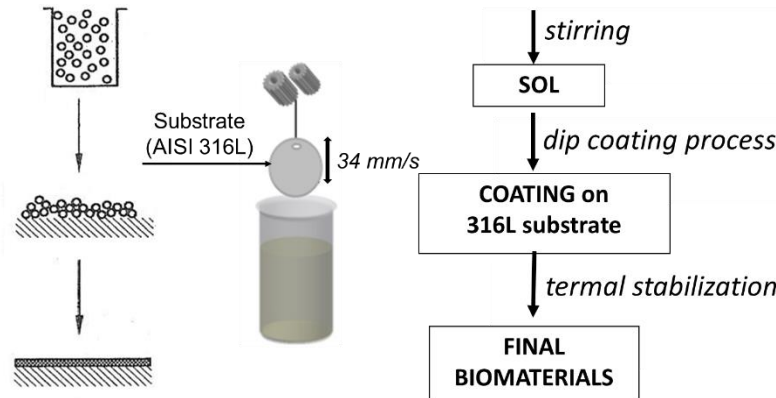
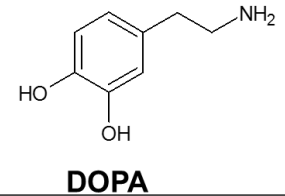
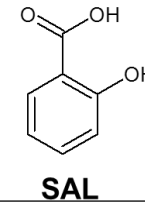
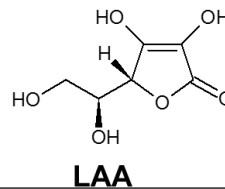
## Base SiO<sub>2</sub> coatings:

SiO<sub>2</sub> (TEOS+H<sub>2</sub>O)\*; SiO<sub>2</sub> (TEOS+EtOH)\*; SiO<sub>2</sub> (PtEOS)\*



## Functionalized SiO<sub>2</sub> coatings:

SiO<sub>2</sub>\* / 0.4M LAA; SiO<sub>2</sub>\* / 0.7M SAL; SiO<sub>2</sub>\*\* / 3.5M DOPA

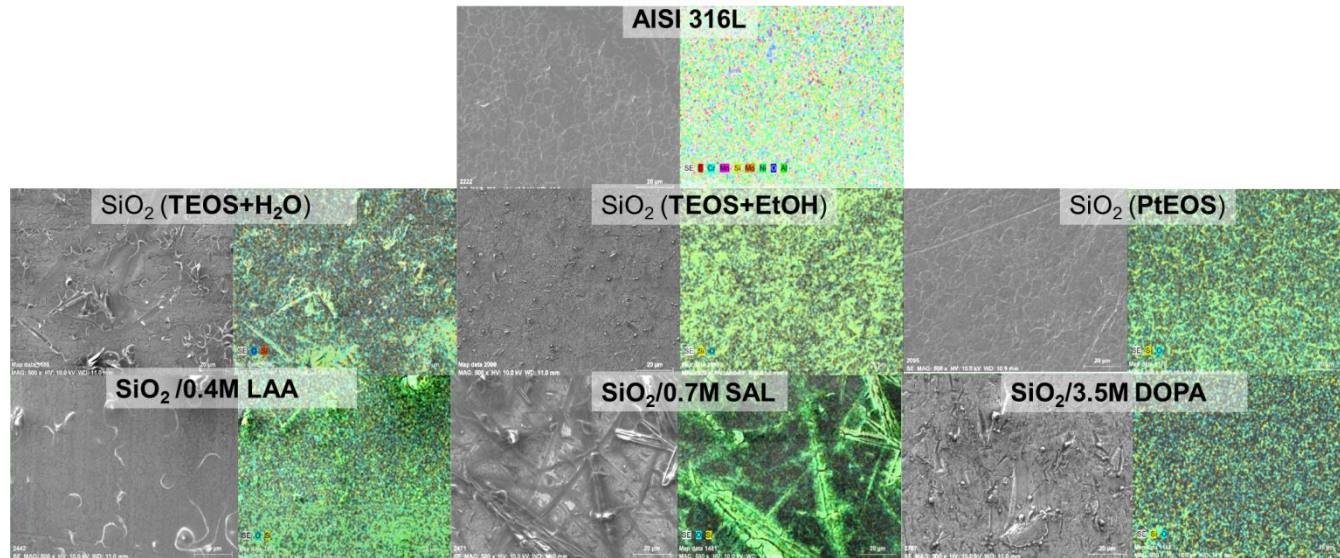


METHODS

- 1) **SEM-EDX analysis** → surface morphology and distribution of elements on metallic substrate
- 2) **Profilometry** → surface roughness
- 3) **Water contact angle and surface free energy (SFE)** → wettability, surface interactions
- 4) **Raman spectroscopy** → chemical composition (e.g. Si-O-Si, bands from active molecules)
- 5) **Electrochemical analysis** → corrosion resistance
- 6) **Biological assay** → biocompatibility evaluation *in vitro* using MG-63 cells

# Results

*SEM-EDX micrographs of obtained sol-gel coatings on AISI 316L:*



*Wettability of sol-gel derived coatings:*

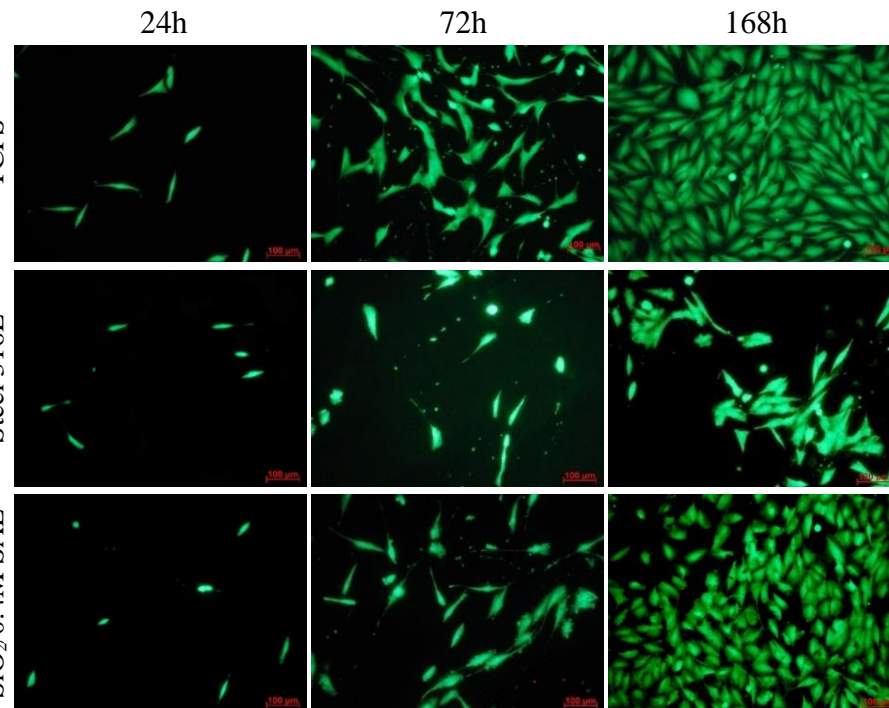
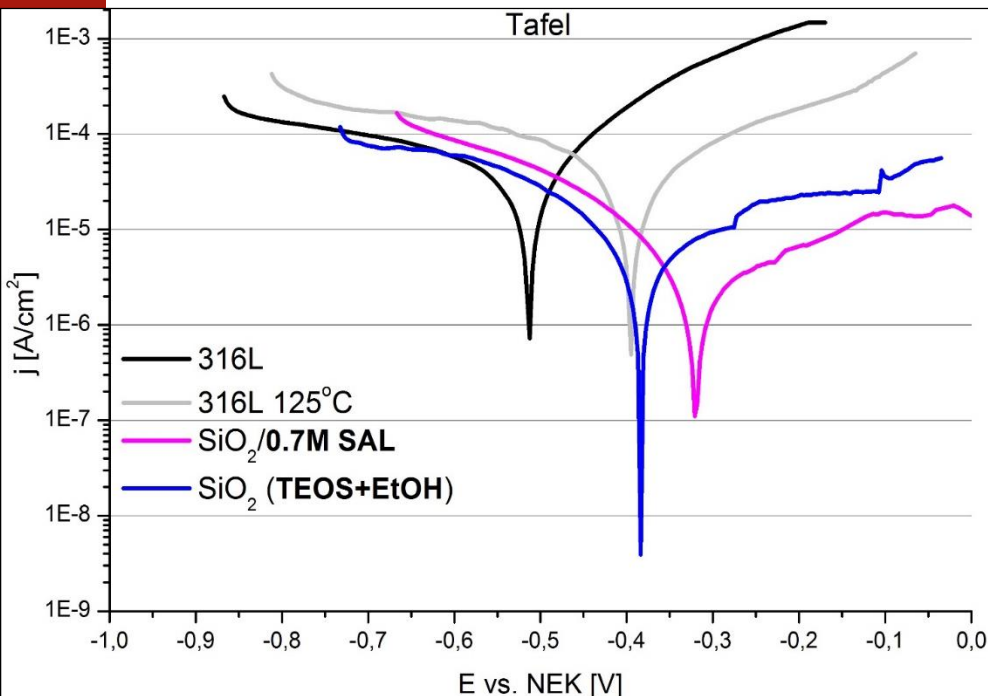
Material	$\theta_w$ [°]	$\theta_{di}$ [°]	SFE [mJ/m <sup>2</sup> ]	$\gamma_d$ [mJ/m <sup>2</sup> ]	$\gamma_p$ [mJ/m <sup>2</sup> ]
Pure steel AISI 316L	85.4 ± 7.2	96.20 ± 7.6	35.95 ± 0.20	32.86 ± 0.20	3.09 ± 0.01
SiO <sub>2</sub> (TEOS+EtOH)	82.2 ± 3.3	53.5 ± 5.3	36.60 ± 1.35	32.30 ± 1.05	4.30 ± 0.29
SiO <sub>2</sub> /0.7M SAL	40.6 ± 2.3	30.6 ± 6.6	65.43 ± 2.27	43.99 ± 1.53	21.43 ± 0.74

$\theta_w$ : water contact angle;  $\theta_{di}$ : diiodomethane contact angle; SFE: surface free energy,  $\gamma_d$ : dispersive part of SFE;  $\gamma_p$ : polar part of SFE (average standard deviation (SD), n=10).

# Results

The polarization curves in Ringer's solution

Live/dead staining using Calcein AM/propidium iodide



Electrochemical analysis implies that obtained coatings improved corrosion resistance of the tested biomaterials in Ringer's solution.

Obtained coatings are *cytocompatible*. Bioactivation of SiO<sub>2</sub> sol-gel coatings by active molecules improved cell activity - increased adhesion and proliferation.

# Final remarks

## Effective procedure of bioactivation of SiO<sub>2</sub> sol-gel coatings by active molecules has been developed.

Synthesized coatings:

- were **crack free and uniformly covered metallic substrate (~240 nm thick)**. Pure SiO<sub>2</sub> thin films were more smooth, while SiO<sub>2</sub>/active substance coatings presented different - specified surface morphology;
- **changed surface topography** - increased roughness;
- active **dopants decreased  $\theta_w$**  and enhanced hydrophilicity of basic SiO<sub>2</sub> coatings;
- **improved corrosion resistance** - increased polarization resistance ( $R_p$ ) and decreased corrosion current density ( $i_{CORR}$ ) of AISI 316L substrate;
- were **cytocompatible** and additionally, the **active dopants promoted cell activity**.



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Wrocław University of Technology

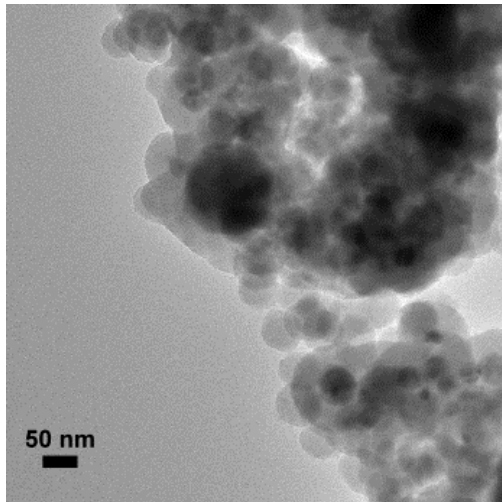
## **Silica Particles for the Design of Smart Delivery Nanotools**

**Rafał Mech, Beata Borak, Katarzyna Łuszczuk, Daniel Lewandowski Agnieszka Baszczuk, Marek Jasiorski, Jerzy Kaleta**

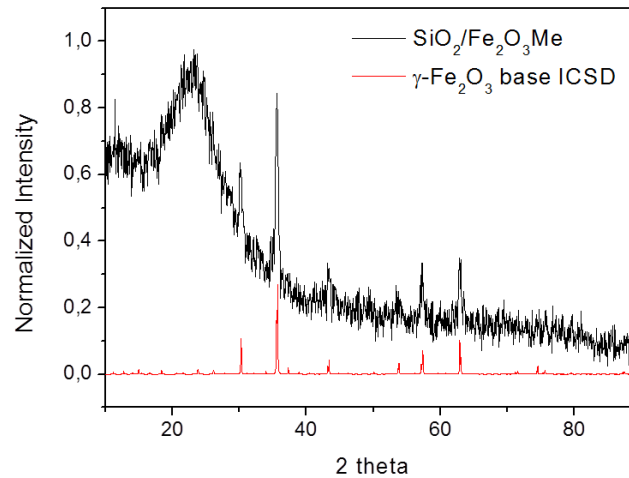
Department of Mechanics, Materials Science and Engineering, Wrocław University of Technology,

Smoluchowskiego 25 str. 50-370 Wrocław, POLAND

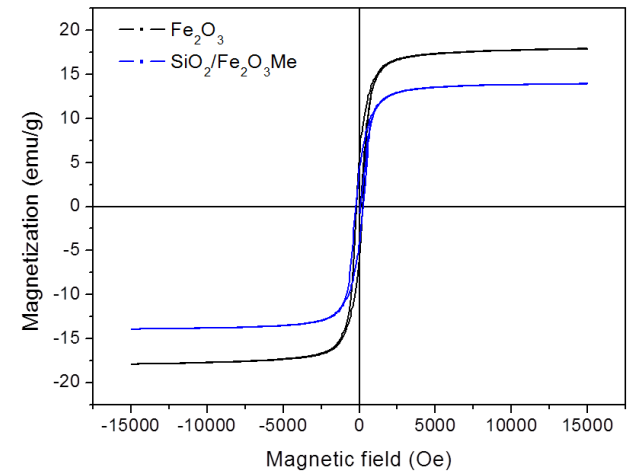
[beata.borak@pwr.edu.pl](mailto:beata.borak@pwr.edu.pl)



SiO<sub>2</sub>/Fe<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> particles.



XRD pattern of the SiO<sub>2</sub>/Fe<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> particles.



Room temperature M-H loops of the Fe<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> and SiO<sub>2</sub>/Fe<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> particles.

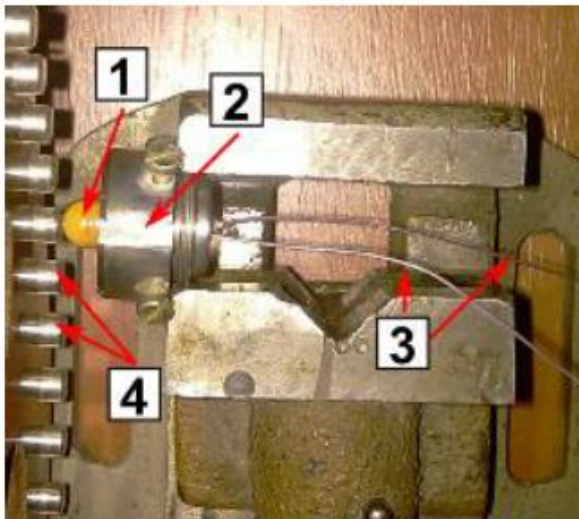
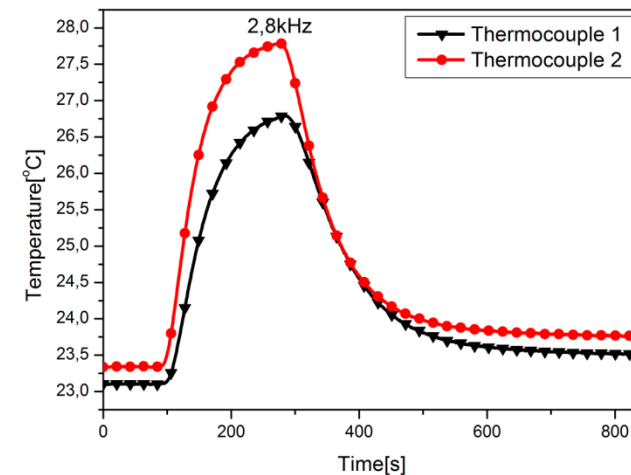
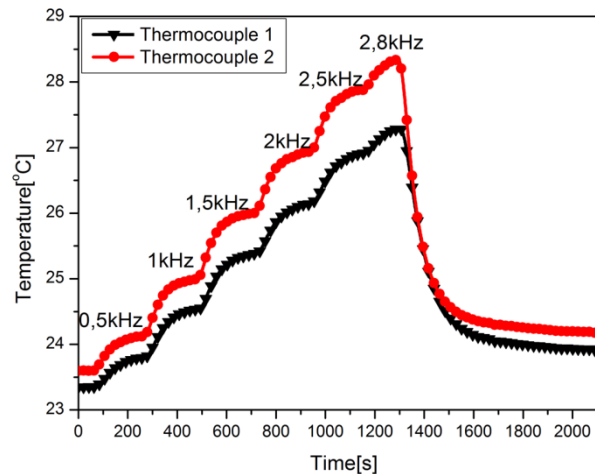


Diagram of the measuring position.



Temperature change of magnetic particles measured with use of thermocouples a) for different frequencies of magnetic field changes, b) for maximum frequency of magnetic field changes.



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# **Silica nanoparticles stability in model biological media**

**Beata Borak<sup>1</sup>, Błażej Poźniak<sup>2</sup>, Rafał Wiglusz<sup>3</sup>, Robert Pązik<sup>3</sup>**

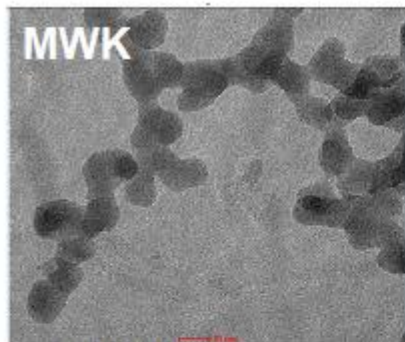
*<sup>1</sup>Chair and Department of Pharmaceutical Technology, Wrocław University of Technology,  
Smoluchowskiego 25, 50-370 Wrocław Poland*

*<sup>2</sup>Department of Biochemistry, Pharmacology and Toxicology, Faculty of Veterinary Medicine,  
Wrocław University of Environmental and Life Sciences, POLAND*

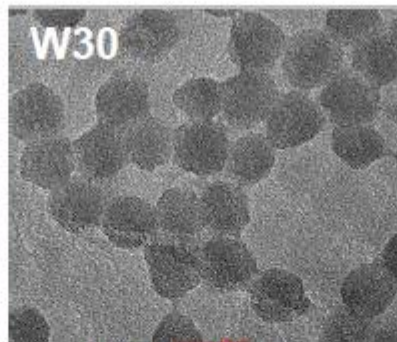
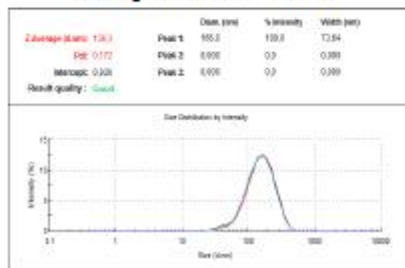
*<sup>3</sup>Institute of Low Temperature and Structure Research, Polish Academy of Science, Wrocław, POLAND*



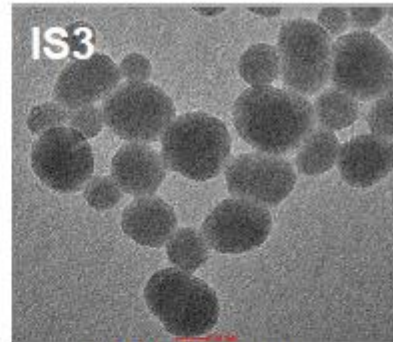
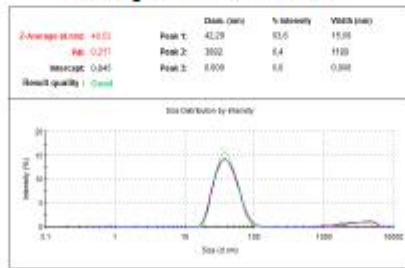
## Silica nanoparticles characteristics



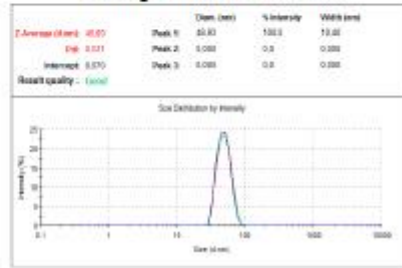
TEM Ø 30 nm  
Zeta potential: -45 mV



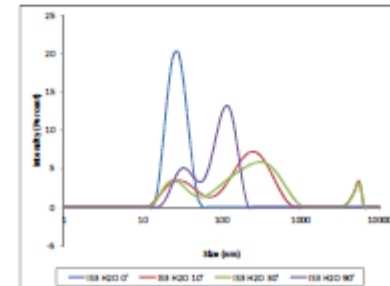
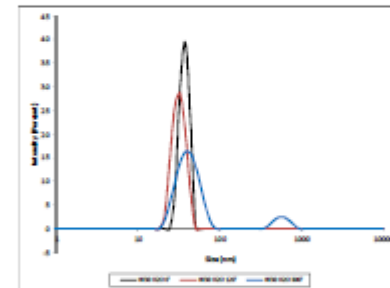
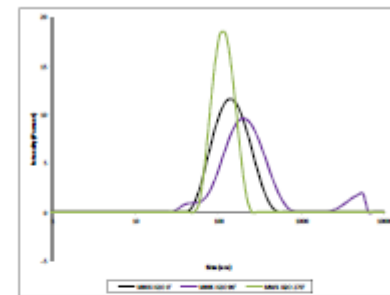
TEM Ø 20-25 nm  
Zeta potential: -45 mV



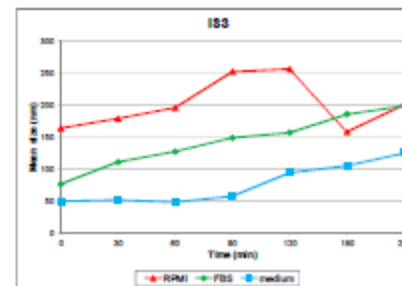
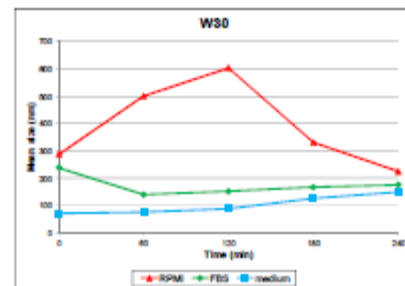
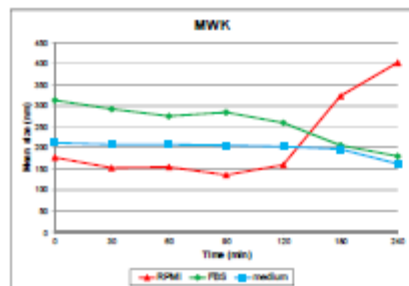
TEM Ø 20-40 nm  
Zeta potential: -32 mV



## Stability of silica nanoparticles in water



## Stability of the silica nanoparticles in different biological media (100 µg SiO<sub>2</sub> nanoparticles/1 ml medium)





NANO  
CONFERENCE  
2015

**7 KRAJOWA KONFERENCJA NANOTECHNOLOGII**  
**7<sup>TH</sup> POLISH CONFERENCE ON NANOTECHNOLOGY**

24<sup>TH</sup>-27<sup>TH</sup> JUNE 2015

POZNAŃ, POLAND

# Size-dependent cytotoxicity of silica nanoparticles in a macrophage in vitro model using a non-colorimetric assay



**B. Poźniak<sup>1</sup>, B. Borak<sup>2</sup>**

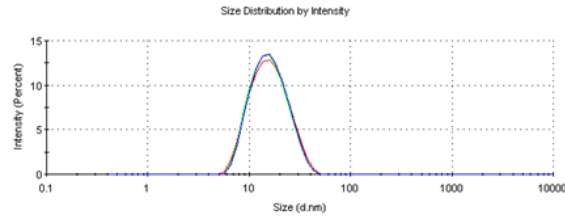
<sup>1</sup>Department of Biochemistry, Pharmacology and Toxicology, Faculty of Veterinary Medicine  
Wrocław University of Environmental and Life Sciences

<sup>2</sup>Department of Mechanics, Materials Science and Engineering,  
Wrocław University of Technology

Corresponding e-mail: [blazej.pozniak@up.wroc.pl](mailto:blazej.pozniak@up.wroc.pl)

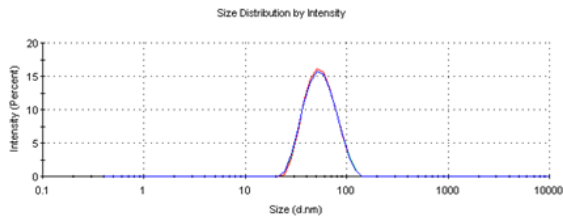
Size (d.nm): % Intensity: St Dev (d.nm):  
**Z-Average (d.nm): 14,36** Peak 1: 16,92 100,0 7,250  
**PdI: 0,153** Peak 2: 0,000 0,0 0,000  
**Intercept: 0,959** Peak 3: 0,000 0,0 0,000  
**Result quality : Good**

SN1



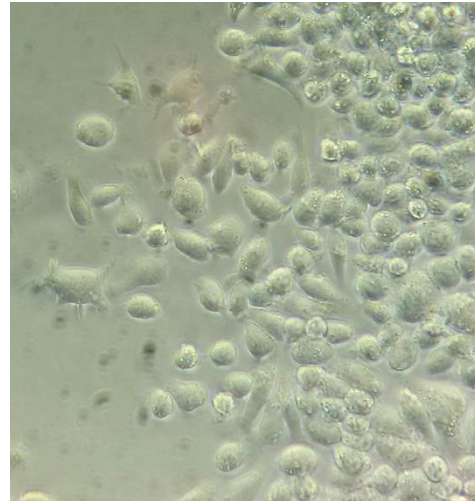
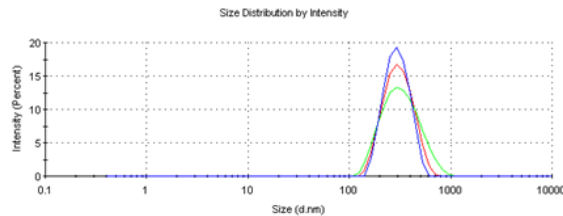
Size (d.nm): % Intensity: St Dev (d.nm):  
**Z-Average (d.nm): 52,49** Peak 1: 57,29 100,0 19,31  
**PdI: 0,131** Peak 2: 0,000 0,0 0,000  
**Intercept: 0,966** Peak 3: 0,000 0,0 0,000  
**Result quality : Good**

SN2

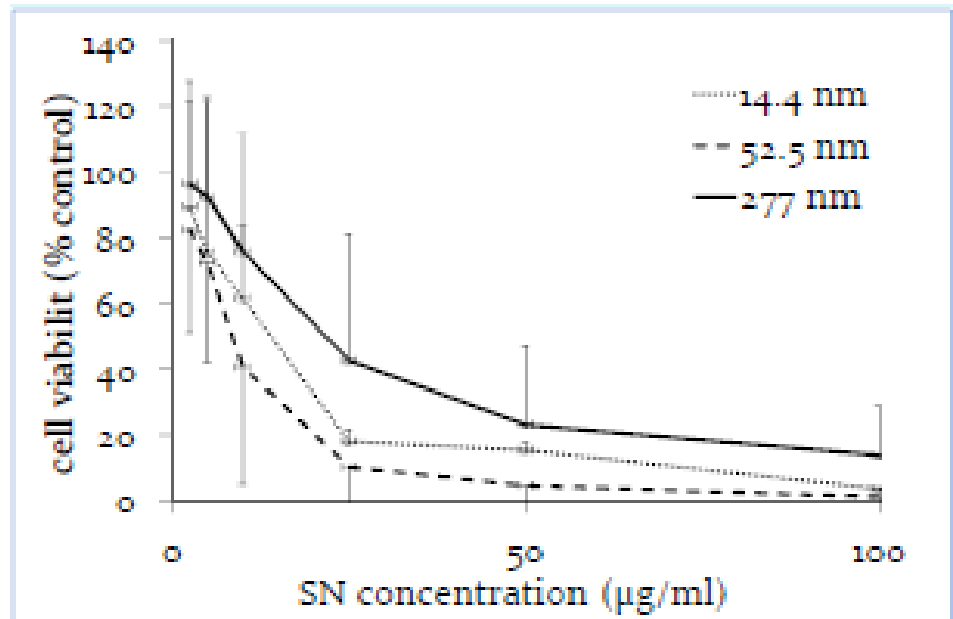


Size (d.nm): % Intensity: St Dev (d.nm):  
**Z-Average (d.nm): 277,3** Peak 1: 316,4 100,0 102,3  
**PdI: 0,136** Peak 2: 0,000 0,0 0,000  
**Intercept: 0,957** Peak 3: 0,000 0,0 0,000  
**Result quality : Good**

SN3



Murine macrophage-  
derived cell line  
(J774.E)



Dynamic light scattering technique revealed following hydrodynamic sizes: SN1 – 14.4 nm, SN2 – 52.5 nm and SN3 – 277 nm.

Dose-dependent cytotoxicity of silica nanoparticles to J774.E cells after 72 h of incubation.



Wrocław University of Technology



# Luminescent spherical particles of $\text{SiO}_2$ -CaO glass prepared by sol-gel method

Anna Lukowiak<sup>1</sup>, [Justyna Krzak](#)<sup>2</sup>, Beata Borak<sup>2</sup>, Jean-Marie Nedelec<sup>3</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Institute of Low Temperature and Structure Research PAS, 2 Okolna St., 50-422 Wrocław, Poland

<sup>2</sup> Department of Mechanics, Materials Science and Engineering, Wrocław University of Technology, 25 Smoluchowskiego St., 50-370 Wrocław, Poland

<sup>3</sup> ICCF, CNRS UMR 6296, ENSCCF, BP 10448, 63177 Clermont-Ferrand, France

[justyna.krzak@pwr.edu.pl](mailto:justyna.krzak@pwr.edu.pl)

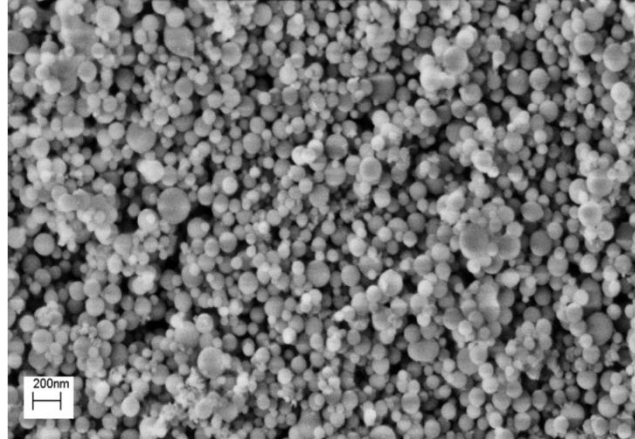


Figure 1. SEM picture of  $\text{Eu}^{3+}$ -doped BGI-800 particles.

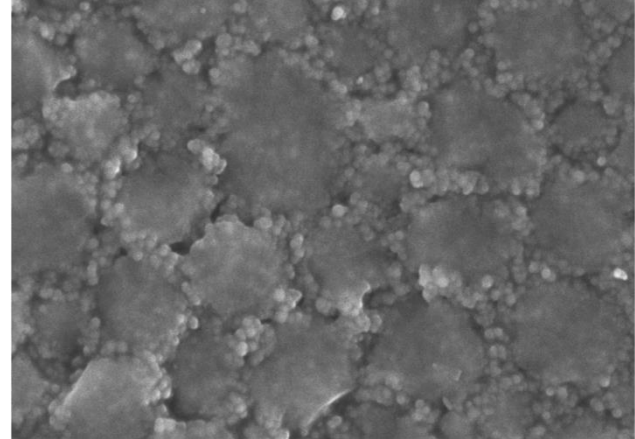


Figure 2. SEM picture of  $\text{Eu}^{3+}$ -doped BGI-600 particles.

X-ray diffraction

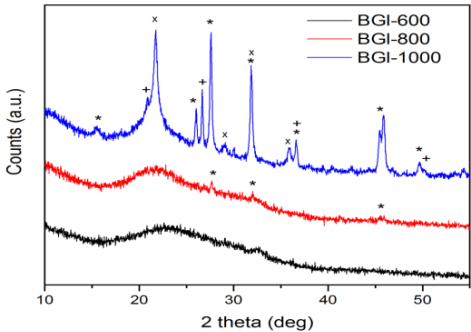


Fig. 3. XRD patterns of glass particles annealed at different temperature. (\*) pseudowollastonite, (x) cristobalite, (+) quartz

Raman spectroscopy

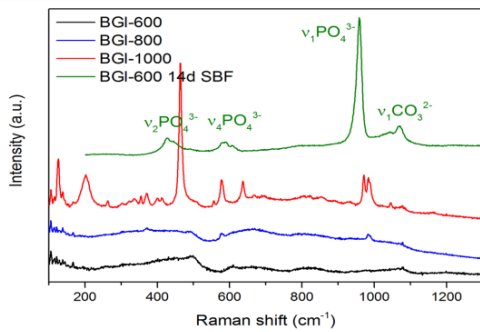


Fig. 4. Raman spectra of the glasses sintered in different temperature

Photoluminescence spectroscopy

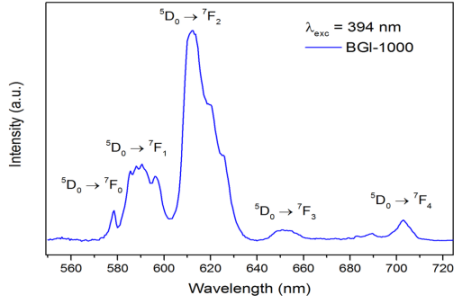


Fig. 6. Luminescence spectrum of  $\text{Eu}^{3+}$  ions under 394 nm excitation for powder annealed at 1000°C.

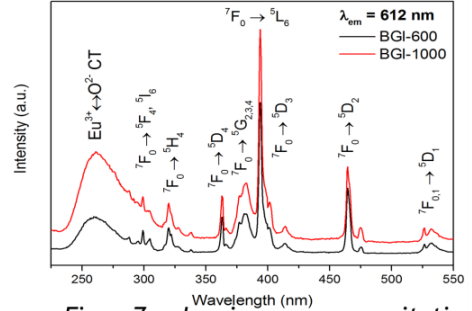


Fig. 7. Luminescence excitation spectra registered for emission at 612 nm.



**DZIĘKUJEMY  
ZA  
UWAGĘ**